ROOSEVELT NOT IN IT

What Was Said of His Chance of Carrying Virginia.

THE ST. LOUIS EXPOSITION

Plan for Advertising Virginia's Great Mineral Wealth Has Fallen Through. Views of Times-Dispatch Endorsed.

The Times-Dispatch Bureau, No. 1417 G Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., June 5th. ei Campbell Siemp and State Chairman Agnew are at the Raleigh to-day can Agnew are at the Rafeigh to-day comparing notes on the political situation of Virginia. The Times-Dispatch correspondent was talking, with them when colonel Slemp made the statement that toosevelt would carry Virginia in 1994. An old gentleman was sitting by and leard the remark. "Yes," said he, "Roosevelt will stand as much chance of carrying Virginia as stand of going to heaven in a hand-saket!"

Mr. Agnew said that if the Democrats rominated Cleveland, Roosevelt would be as sure to carry the State as he is to come home to-morrow. He then talked about the political future of Virginia. He says that the Mann liquor bill is going to be a boomerang to those who passed it. Colonel Slemp made the prediction that not only would his district be Republican in the future, but that the Tenth, Seventh and Fifth would be also. He and Mr. Agnew both agreed that the prospects of Republican supremacy in Virginia are good. They say that the disfranchisement of white voters, the prepayment of the poil tax requirement and the Mann liquor bill are all boomerangs which will fall in the Democratic camp. Mr. Agnew says that the voting requirement after 1904 are such that there is no telling what the consequences will be but that they are very likely to bring about Republican supremacy.

AGAIN POSTPONED.

The date for holding the meeting of the Republican State Committee in Richmond has been again postponed. It will probably be held now between the 23d and 25th. The second postponement is made necessary by the fact that the United States Court is in progress in both the Eastern and Western Districts of Virginia. Many of the members of the committee have to another; hence the advisability of a postponement.

There is a rumor to the effect that Col-Agnew said that if the Democrats

There is a rumor to the effect that Colonel Slemp proposes to oust the rural free delivery carriers appointed by Judke Rhea and put in his own lleutenants. The rumor goes that he will have the Postofice Department at his back in the matter, and that he will accomplish his ends by having a route discontinued and afterwards re-established with slight changes, which would enable him to put it in the hands of his friends. Whether there is any truth in the rumor cannot well be known, but the source from which it comes seems to be reliable. Such a course would likely defeat the end which it

VIRGINIA'S MINERAL RESOURCES.
Last week The Times-Dispatch correspondent addressed a note to Hon. Charles D. Walcott, director of the United States Geological Suneys asking him for information as to what was being done in the way of co-operation between the survey and the State authorities looking to the proper exhibition of Virginia's mineral wealth before the world at the St. Louis Exposition. In reply he got the following letter, which explains itself:
"Dear Sir,-Your letter of May 29, 1903,

mineral resources of the State at th e to do so, you can, by calling at office, see the correspondence on the ect, which took place in February

at the exposition; and there is no or means of arousing a proper public ment on the subject than the agency patriotic public press."

PLAN FALLS THROUGH. examination of the correspondence red to in the letter reveals the fact the geratest plan for advertising mineral wealth of the State of Virthe mineral wealth of the State of Virginia ever set on foot has fallen through. The survey wanted to get the matter properly before the world at St. Louis, and at the sam etime have it all ready for our own exposition at Jamestown. The plan in its entirety would have cost the State of Virginia only \$10.000, and would have been the greatest exposition of her resources, of which the survey hold a very high estimate, the world has ever seen. It is felt at the survey that The Times-Dispatch hit the nail on the head when it took the ground that the time is here for Virginia to advertise her present wealth, and not her past history. Under the original plan as formulated by the survey, the specific work to have been undertaken was an investigation of the mineral resources of the Appalachian Valley belt, including under that designation all of that part of the State lying west of crystalline rocks of the Blue Ridge.

PROJECTED REPORT.

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PROJECTED REPORT.

A report was to have been prepared flescribing the location, geological relations and commercial values of the above named mineral deposits, suitable for incorporation in a hand-book on the State. to be published by the survey.

On this work, the estimated cost of which would be \$0,000, the survey proposed to bear half the expense.

The Norfolk and Western Railroad offered to co-operate in the work, but at this time there is very little encouragement of having anything done.

In talking of the matter, an official of the survey said to-day:

"The Times-Dispatch is on the right track. Virginia is a wealthy State in minerals. She has been hugging her past, and a glorious past it has been, to her heart and has forgotten to advertise her great mineral wealth. It is time to change. We are very anxious to help her.

"It is true, time is too far past to do."

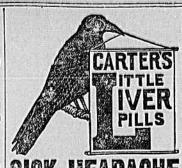
rhange. We are very anxious to help her.

"It is true, time is too far past to do much toward that survey and toward a proper mineral exhibit, but we could prepare data and maps of the southwest, which are rich in minerals. We can do it by prompt action, and I hope we may have it.

have it.

"Just now there is a prospect of a repetition of the coal strike of last year. All eyes could be turned on the anthractic beds of Montgomery and adjacent counties by having a thorough examination made of it and the report handled in connection with the strike in the public press.

in connection with the strike in the pub-lic press. "Let Virginia advertise herself and her resources. It will bring back wealth into her boundaries. What Virginia needs



Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowslness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They Regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

Small Pill. Small Dose. Small Price.

is a State geologist or a mining engineer Even her own people do not know the resources about them. Let it be hoped that the old State will wake up and join hands with the survey, and money will flow into her coffers as it never has be-

"It has palned me to note that while all her sister States, or nearly all, have geologists, Virginia has not. Let her wake up to the future, "But first of all, let her address herself to the task of properly advertising her resources at St. Louis with an eye to the fact that her exhibit can be used again at Jamestown."

MORE CONCESSIONS MADE

Five Additional Textile Establishment Reduce Hours.

(By Associated Press.) PHILADELPHIA. PA., June 5.-Five additional textile establishments conceded the fifty-five-hour week to their emed the fifty-five-hour week to their employes to-day, making more than sixty firms that have given the workers the shorter week since the movement was inaugurated. Two of the establishments—one a dyeing and a finishing works, and the other a spinning mill—agreed to pay their employes at the rate of sixty hours a week for fifty-five hours' work. Among the workers that quit to-day and joined the strikers for the shorter week were a large number of tape weavers, who are the first in this branch of the textile industry to join in the stringle.

The leaders in the strike claim that some manufacturers are violating the State law and hope that publicity of the alleged violations will so rouse public sentiment that the manufacturers will be forced at least to arbitrate the differences.

BEN WADE GUILTY

Was Convicted of Murder in the First Degree.

By Associated Pres TOLEDO, OHIO, June 5 .- After a trial lasting two weeks. Ben Wade was found guilty to-night after the jury had been guilty to-night after the jury had been out five hours, of first degree murder, on account of the killing of Katharine Suilivan three years ago. For the same crime, Al. Wade, brother of Ben, is under sentence to be electrocuted June 22d, and the trial of Ben Landis, the third alleged participant in the murder, is set for next Monday.

SMITH-M'MATH

Quiet Wedding Near Onancock Las Week.

Week.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)

ONANCOCK, VA., June §.—Mr. Albert
J. McMath, secretary and treasurer of the
Eastern Shore of Virginia Produce Company, and Miss Emma Cordelia Smith,
daughter of Mr. Francis S. Smith, a prominent resident of the southern part of
Accomac county, were quietly married
on Thursday afternoon at the bride's
home, "Willowdale," near Belle HavenHon, Benjamin T. Gunter, president of
the exchange, and State Senator from
the Virginia Eastern Shore District, was
best man. Miss Lilly Elmore was mald
of honor. The ceremony was performed
by Rev. E. M. Jorden and Rev. W. R.
Crowder, Mrs. McMath look the south-

by Rev. E. M. Jorden and Crowder.
Mr. and Mrs. McMath took the south-bound express for a southern tour. They will stop off at Ashland, Va., where Mr. McMath will attend the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Randolph-Macon system of colleges and academies, of which he is a member.

pionship of the Metropolitan Gold Ass-ciation, Mrs. Charles C. Stout, the n-tional champion, was defeated by Mi Louise Vanderhoef, 2 up and 1 to play.

CONDITIONS ARE MOST DISTRESSING

Human Beings Are Sold to Prevent the Rest of Family

from Starving.

(By Associated Press.) VICTORIA, B. C., June 5.—The steam-er Rio Jun Maru, which has arrived from the Orient, brings additional news regarding the crisis in Manchuria. "The North China Daily News tells of the adoption of the Russian tactics by Japan, which power is gathering forces in

which power is gathering forces in Korea in the guise of settlers. On the general situation in Manchuria the North China Dally News says:

"Reliable news has been received by local mandarins of the great incease of Russian soldiers in Manchuria. Port Arthur is one succession of large camps. In answer to Chinese questions the men say they expect war with Japan."

Mr. Clementi, the agent investigating the Kwangsi famine, has reported that 10,000 persons are utterly destitute. He says he witnessed a public sale at Kwai Shun, where people were sold to obtain food, even sons, daughters and wives. It is estimated that 10,000 children have been sold.

APPEALS TO THIS COUNTRY FOR AID

WASHINGTON, June 5.—Secretary Hay has received a cable dispatch from Consul-General McWade, at Canton, China.

Govern

Govern telegraphs me that over a million natives in Kwangsi are starving, and earmestly appeals for help from American charity. All relief dis-tribution through the hands of American and British missionaries,

REPAIRING THE DAMAGE

Business in Kansas City Resuming Normal State.

FIRE MENACE HAS PASSED

Black Water from the River is Being Pumped for Protection-Railway Workmen Follow Receding Water-Stock Drowned.

KANSAS CITY, MO., June 5.—With the rapid fall of the rivers, business is resuming its normal condition. The water works are pumping black water from the Kansas River not fit to drink and the danger from fire is over. The fire underwriters met to-day and issued a statement expressing satisfaction with the condition. Electric street car lines are in operation. The telephone and telegraph connection will be established between the two Kansas cities to-morrow. Gangs of railroad repairers follow close upon the receding flood. At dark to-night the water was beginning to leave the floor of the union depot.

At the stock yards 2,500 hogs and 300 cattle were drowned. A force of men began to-day to remove the carcasses, where they were lodged in the drift. The current through the stock yards district flows ten miles an hour, and the stream carries away the refuse promptly.

Reports that the Burlington bridge approaches are washed away are untrue. In the masses of driftwood on the Clay county side of this bridge not one body has been found, nor have any bodies been seen there. At this place many bodies were said to be collected, and their non-eristence makes it likely that the total list of dead will not go above eight, the number now authenticated. Most of the missing persons have been heard from.

MEMORIAL EXERCISES

Attendance of Veterans With the Stars and Bars and Cadet Cavalry.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch, WARRENTON, VA., June 5.-We WARRENTON, VA., June 5.—Wednesday afternoon many people assembled in the court yard between the clerk's office and the Fauquier Club, to pay tribute to the Confederate dead. A number of veterans belonging to the Joe Kendall Camp filed into the court with the "Stars and Bars" at their head, while off to one side a large cavalry squad representing Bethel Military Academy, with Major Raulett, U.S. A. in command, lined up in military array. Flower-laden children were everywhere, converting the surrounding grounds into an undulating mass of color.

tel.

Large adjoining rooms, handsomely equipped and convenient location makes the clubhouse admirably adapted to the purpose for which it is intended.

IS FOR GORMAN

Mr. Swanson Thinks Him Man for the Nomination.

Times-Dispatch Burea No. 1417 G Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., June 5. Congressman Flood, in speaking to The Times-Dispatch correspondent this evening on Presidential possibilities for 1904,

ning on Presidential possibilities for 1904, said:

"I believe that Arthur P. Gorman is the best man the Democracy can nominate. His acquaintance with men and affairs, his long experience in Congress, peculiarily fit him for President. It was McKinley's long acquaintance and connection with the affairs of the government that made his administration such a success. I believe that Gorman comes nearer to possessing the qualities which were the secrets of McKinley's strength than any other man so far talked of.

"Judge Parker is undoubtedly a good man, but he never having had any real acquaintance with the affairs of the Federal Government makes it very improbable that he could give the people as popular and successful an administration as Senator Gorman.

"I don't believe Parker could carry a State that would not be carried by Gorman. Between the two, I think Gorman is easily the choice.

"I believe Mr. Gorman could wage an aggressive campaign, and that he would

"I believe Mr. Gorman could wage an aggressive campaign, and that he would command the confidence of the country. There is only one element of weakness in Senator Gorman's availability as a candidate, and that is the fact that Bryan dces not consider him an acceptable can didate, but I think it probable that Bry an's objections can be overcome when the

IMPORTANT RULING

Postoffice Department Has Large Dis-

Postoffice Department Has Large Discretion in Classifying Matter.

By Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 5.—The Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia, in an important opinion to-day, reversed the lower court and sustained the contention of the government that the Postmaster-General was empowered by law to exclude from the mails as second class postal rates the publication known as the "Riverside Literature Series," issued by Houghton, Mifflin & Co., of Boston, and also "Masters in Music." published by the Bates & Guid Company, of Boston.

Company, of Boston.

The opinion is quite sweeping in the comprehensive discretion it gives to the Postoffice Department to classify mail

LARGE ASSETS

Failure Due to the Inability to Realize on Them.

The assignment made by G. H. Kent and Company at Kent's Store, Fluvanna county, has caused general surprise and

The store was one of the largest in all the Virginia country side, and did an immense business.

The amount of liabilities—\$55,000—shows this, but the amount of assets is so large that it is believed the firm will come out of its difficulties as strong as ever. If the did company are large owners of farm-lands and hold money morigages in Fluvanna on farm-lands. Their assets are \$140,000, but of such a nature they could not be converted into cash, hence the failure.

Mr. Watson in Richmond.

Mr. Watson in Hermond.

Hon Thomas E. Watson, formerly prominent in politics, but now devoting himself to writing historical and blographical works, was in the city for a few hours yesterday, stopping at Murphy's, The Georgian writer was in Rich-

mond about a year ago on the the mission as now—the effort to find a suitable Commer home. He wants a comfortable country place sufficiently secluded to be restful and conductve to literary work, yet assessible to the urban centers of industry. Just what he now has in view he did not disclose. He is now at work on a wolume to be known as the Life and Times of Thomas Jefferson.

RICH STAKE RACE TO BE RUN TO-DAY

By Associated Press.

CHICAGO, June 5.—The \$20,000 HarIem National stake will be run to-morrow
at Harlem over a slow and heavy track,
Out of one hundred nominations for tre
event, an even twenty are carded to
start. In the list of candidates are for
American Derby candidates and some of
the best handlosp horses racing in the
West. McChesney, the favorite in the
winter books, is a doubtful starter, owing
to the bad condition of the track.

With the prospects of a bad track,
Klying Torpedo was cut from 10 to 1 to
5 to 2, and he may go to the post favorlite. In the over-night betting Favonius,
Gregor K., Linfust, Epicure, Lucien Appleby, Belle's Commoner and Hargis were
played heavily.

ARGUMENTS AGAINST SECURITIES COMPANY

merged in the New Jersey corporation, in the Unitd States Cifcuit Court in this city. The State case is brought under a provision of the Minnesota Constitution, which specifically prohibits the consolidation of parallel and competing lines of railroads.

VIRGINIA BREVITIES.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
STAUNTON, V.—Preparation sare being made to celebrate Confederate Memorial Day, June 9th. The Stonewall Jackson Camp will take part in the exercises and attend in a body, and different committees have been appointed for placing flags on the soldiers' graves.

LAWRENCEVILLE, VA.—The farmet of this section are not looking so blue as they were some time ago, during the protracted dry spell. The tobacco and corn crops are about all planted, and looking well. The whe't crop has improved a good deal since the rains and it is the general opinion that the crop will be a good deal better than was expected.

a good deal better than was septeted.

MARION, VA.—A new bank will be opened in Marlon for business in the near future. George W. Richardson has been chosen as president; W. F. Culbert, vice-president; Otls L. Williams, cashier; W. P. Francis, assistant eashier, and directors; George W. Richardson, W. L. Loncoln, George M. Atkins, W. F. Culbert, L. P. Collins, John A. Groseclose and John M. Gwyn.

WILLIAMSBURG, VA.—The plan to

start in this city an illustrated magazine has not been abandoned. Mr. Fred E. Batcheller, of Massachusetts, who is at the head of the movement, will submit his proposition in writing and been an attempt will be made to raise the \$50,000 stock needed, if the Business Men's Association endorse the scheme. The capital stock is to be \$300,000.

FREDERICKSBURG, VA.—Judge A. T. Embrey, of the Corporation Court, upon application of the creditors of the Feo-pic's Steam aundry entered an order restraining the sale at auction of the plant and appointed a receive to operate the same for the benefit of the creditors.

FREDERICKSBURG, VA.—It is stated upon good authority that by the recent death of an aunt in Scotland, Captain John G. Pollock and Mr. M. B. Pollock, of King George and Mr. Atchison Polock, formerly of this city now of Washington, who are brothers, will each succeed to a fortune of \$15,000.

RADFORD. VA.—Mr. Robert Barton, of Ingles Ferry, near Radford, killed a large black bear yesterday in the ridge as mile south of the ferry. The bear was doubtless on its way to the river for water; it was fat and weighed two hundred and ten pounds.

WILLIAMSBURG. VA.-Mr. H. A. Coaley lost a fine horse last night. It got loses in the lot and ate a large quantity of Paris green.

YORKTOWN, VA.—The Grafton District Registration Board — Seen in session for the past five days, and have registered 40 or 50 white, and no colored voters.

Noters.

BRISTOL, VA.—The authorities are making a determined effort to recapture Grat Walk, the ex-nollocman of Bristol, Va.. who recently escaped jail, and who is wanted for having shot down in cold blood his fellow police officer, S. H. Childress, one night last February. Circulars, containing a good likeness of Walk, together with a complete description of the man, are being mailed to detective agencies and to officials in Kentucky, Virginia and West Virginia. The reward for the delivery of Walk to Chief of Police H. C. Caldwell, of Bristol, Tenn., is 5700.

TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

shrevelor. Law to a steel to day for the murder of Charles Steele. Colored, at Pickett, Law in November. The murder grew out of a gambling debt of 60 Lakewood. N. J.—The forest fires in this vicinity have somewhat abated to night. Large tracts of timber land have been ruined and many crabberry bogs are bask recovery. SENECA, FALLS. N. Y.—A telegraphic order was received here to night from William Rockefeller directing that steam fire engine and hose cart with 2,000 feet of hose and a quantity of cost be sent by express to his summer home. Day Pond. In 1/e Addrondacks. The outfit was on its way within three hours.

ST. JOHN. N. B.—The village of Hopewell Cape, twenty-one buildings have been reduced to ashes. At Black River, St. John county, five houses and a bridge were hurned this evening.

BERLIN.—An old sergeant named Warneck, of the Ninety-second Infantry, has been centenced to thirty months' limprisonment and to dismissal from the army, after having been convicted of list instances of abuse of soldlers. In two cases Warneck spat in the mouths of recruits.

prisonment and to dismissa from the army, after having been convicted of 165 instances of abuse of soldlers. In two cases Warneck spat in the mouths of recruits.

RCHESTER.—Mrs Lulu Miller Yovng to-17 ht was acquitted of the murder of Florence McFarlane. As a matter of record the jury stated that they considered Mrs. Young insane when she compilted the crime.

MONDIVILLE W. VA.—Wilfred Davis white aged 21 years, explated his compilted the grime. As a matter of presence of the largest audience of speciators that ever assembled to witness an execution here. Davis was convicted of the brutal murder of Chief of Police Page Marsteller at Elkins. W. Va.

CHICAGO.—A nerpetual injunction, preventing any combination of certain coal operators in Illinois and Indiana to sell their products through one distributing agency and to regulate prices, was issued by Judge Kohlsaut to-day.

COLUMBUS—Indictments were returned by the United States grand jury against John A. Cobb. of Gainsridge, O., and W. H. H. Miller, S. & Strubble and G. W. J. Woltz, of Newar, C., for misuse of the mails in conne, for with alleged fraudulent land deals.

CHICAGO.—The laundry strike, which was begun here May 18t, was settled here to-night, and the strikers will return to work Monday. All grievances are to be submitted to a board of arbitration.

PORTLAND.—Reports from every section in Northern Maine confirm the first report of tremendous loss to the lumbering and other interests from forest fires. In addition one town has been completely destroyed, hundreds of buildings have been burned in all parts of the State, and at least two lives were lost. Maino's lumbering interests are hard hit.

PHILADELPHIA.—There were no important developments to-day in the textite strike.

MELBOURNE, VIC.—Speaking before

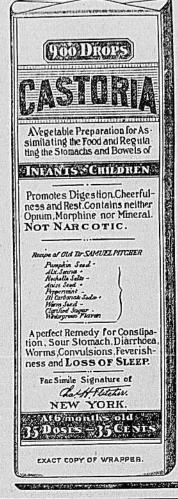
MELBOURNE, VIC.-Speaking before Observer.

A Thoughtless Druggist.

NLY a thoughtless druggist would offer a preparation without the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher when Castoria is called for; the "delicate, faint and flickering light" that joins baby's life to its devoted parents being too sacred, to the self-respecting druggist, to be trifled with.

For over thirty years Mr. Fletcher has given, and still gives, his personal attention to the preparation of Castoria. It has won the confidence of mothers and physicians everywhere-never harmed the tiniest babe. This cannot be said of Imitations, Counterfeits and the "Just-as-good" rot.

The thoughtless druggist only offers the counterfeit because of a few pennies more profit. Any new preparation can be but an experiment, and they are experiments-mere guess work-irrespective of what their sponsors may say for them. It is experience of over thirty years, against wild and injudicious experiment.



0/45 (0) 8 /4

in use for over 80 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his per-Cart Hilthis sonal supervision since its infancy.
Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children-Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotio substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation. and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

CENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

2 Bears the Signature of Chat H. Hetcher. The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

ston, minister for trade and customs, said he felt the Commonwealth might give preference to Great Britain without an inexpedient loss of revenue by maintainthe existing duties levied on British

How America is Milked.

Here are some interesting facts and gures that have been culled out and Here are some interesting facts and figures that have been culled out and grouped by the Philadelphia Press:

One hundred million dollars a year are sent from this country to support European homes. Of the titled families supported by this annual freshet of dollars there are twenty-eight in England, twenty-six in Germany, eighteen in Italy, fitteen in France and six in Russia.

Miss Julia Dent Grant took \$500,000 as her marriage portion to Prince Cantacuzene, of Russia, a gift from her aunt, Mrs. Potter Palmer, and a sum that was needed on the Prince's estate, near

BACTERIA

Unseen Helpers of the Dairy Farmer.

SOME THAT SPOIL MILK

prove it and the Study of These is Reason for Interesting Investi-

gations to Be Undertaken. BOSTON, June 5 .- How to keep mill

mesded on the Prince's estate, near codessa.

The glories of the house of Mariborough are kept up by the Vanderbilt railway aarnings. When Consuelo married the Duke her father settled \$10,000,000 on her, and has added \$5,000,000 and the last to the first sum.

William Wajdorf Astor's real estate in New York city alone is valued at \$125-600,000, and practically every penny of 186 (600, and pent) and practically every penny of 186 (600, and pent) and practically every penny of 186 (600, and pent) and practically every penny of 186 (600, and pent) and pent) and pent) and pent of the many millions in the possession of Mrs. Martin is invested in America, and the greater part of it was made in the cooperage business by her father William Sherman.

A New York fortune that has gone to bolister up a French title is that of former Governor Morton. When his daughter, Helen, was married to Count Boson de Perigord she got a handsome "dot." Twenty days latter the wedding the County paid \$445,673 for the Chateau of Velancay, with its estate of 21,000 acres.

American money probably never was spent so lavishly or so foolishly as has been the portion of the G-roll fortune \$400,000, the Chateau d'Hiver, near insulation of the G-roll fortune \$400,000, the Chateau d'Hiver, near insulation of the G-roll fortune \$400,000, and he paid \$5,000,000, his yeach year and the gradual elimination of everything expent year by the season of the

been the portion of the Gould fortune which fell into the hands of Count Bond de Castellane. His manston in the Bots de Boulogne alone cost \$5.000,000, his yacht Valhalla \$200,000, the Charity Bazaar building \$400,000, the

bacteriology is constantly busied with the problem of keeping the "bad" bacteria out of the milk that is intended to fill the world's milk pitchers, it is equally busy in studying and supplying the "good" bacteria that are absolutely necessary to perfect our butter and produce our after-dinner cheeses. Although butter can be made from cream without bacterial assistance, cheese would be an impossibility; and the butter that is not partly made by their action is very much like cream in taste and not at all like butter to the average palate.

TO RIPEN CREAM.

action is very interest to the average palate.

TO RIPEN CREAM.

Anybody who has had any acquaintance with a butter churn knows that cream, in order to produce he best tasting butter, must be "ripened"—in other words, long before bacteria had been discovered, the butter maker used to set his cream aside and allow his unsuspected helpers to produce certain chemical changes in the cream before it was churned. These changes if carried too far spoil the cream, but if stopped at the right hour vastly improve it for butter making.

Scientific examination of this phenomenon discovered that it was bacterial action that produced these changes and discovered also a areason for the perplexing fact that the changes were not uniform. There are examination of them the bacteria for the butter maker, have found means to cultivate where are called "pure cul-

in spring and examines straight through the season. The June butter of a decade ago, that is, was due to the presence of particular beteria, not present earlier in the year, which have been captured and are now widely cultivated by expert bacteriologists been accomplished in the way of furnishing the proper bacteria for butter making points naturally to the hope that the same thing may be accomplished in the processes of cheese manufacture. So far, however, although some advance has been made in the right direction this ideal condition has not been established, although the fact has beet proven that the cheese makers' bacterial allies are of even greater importance than those that assist the butter makers. Just as different kinds of bacteria are the important factors in producing butter of various degrees of excellence, so are different bacteria findoubtedly responsible for the wide variety of cheeses. If it were possible to select and cultivate these different bacteria, it would follow that the production of each kind of cheese could be reduced to an almost mathematical science.

Special Church Services.

The Rev. Robert Graham Frank, of Philadelphia, will preach morning and night at the Seventh Street Christian Church.

The Rev. C. H. Boggs will preach morning and night at Clay Street.

The Rev. Matthew Berrell, of China, will preach in the morning at Union Station. At night Dr. Hannon will speak.